

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abu-Assi E, Ferreira-Gonzalez E, Heras M, Ribera A, Bueno H, Marsal J, *et al.* 2010. Do GRACE (Global Registry of Acute Coronary events) risk scores still maintain their performance for predicting mortality in the era of contemporary management of acute coronary syndromes? *American Heart Journal*. 160 (5): 826-834.
- Alter DA, Venkatesh V, Chong A. 2006. Evaluating the performance of the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events risk-adjustment index across socioeconomic strata among patients discharged from the hospital after acute myocardial infarction. *American Heart Journal*. 151: 323-31.
- American Council on Exercise. *Coronary Artery Disease Risk Factor Threshold*. <http://www.acefitness.org/pdfs/ASCM-CAD-Risk-Factor-Chart.pdf> (diakses pada 23 Februari 2016).
- Amsterdam EA, Wenger NK, Brindis RG, Casey Jr. DE, Ganiats TG, Holmes Jr. DE, *et al.* 2014. 2014 AHA/ACC Guideline for the Management of Patients With Non-ST-Elevation Acute Coronary Syndromes: Executive Summary. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*.
- Aragam KG, Tamhane UU, Kline-Rogers E, Li J, Fox KA, Goodman SG, *et al.* 2009. Does simplicity compromise accuracy in ACS risk prediction? A retrospective analysis of the TIMI and GRACE risk scores. *Public Library of Science*. 4(11); 7947.
- Arora G, Morss AM, Piazza G, Ryan JW, Dinwoodey DL, Rofsky NM, *et al.* 2010. Differences in left ventricular ejection fraction using teichholtz formula and volumetric methods by CMR: implications for patient stratification and selection of therapy. *Journal of Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance*. 12 (Suppl 1): 202.
- Barthel P, Wensel R, Bauer A, Muller A, Wolf P, Ulm K, *et al.* 2013. Respiratory rate predicts outcome after acute myocardial infarction: a prospective cohort study. *European Heart Journal*. 34: 1644-1650.
- Bedetti G, Gargani L, Sicari R, Gianfaldoni ML, Molinaro S, Picano E. 2010. Comparison of Prognostic Value of Echocardiographic Risk Score With The Thrombolysis In Myocardial Infarction (TIMI) and Global Registry in Acute Coronary Events (GRACE) Risk Score in Acute Coronary Syndrome. *American Journal of Cardiology*. 106: 1709-1716.
- Bradshaw PJ, Ko DT, Newman AM, Donovan LR. 2006. Validity of the GRACE (Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events) acute coronary syndrome prediction model for 6-month postdischarge death in an independent data set. *Heart*. 92: 905-9.

- Braunwald E, Bo now RO, Mann DL, Zipes DP, Libby, P. 2012. *Braunwald's Heart Disease: A Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine*. Edisi 9. Philadelphia: Elsevier Saunders.
- Bursi F, Enriquez-Sarano M, Jacobsen SJ, Roger VL. 2006. Mitral regurgitation after myocardial infarction: A review. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 119: 103.
- Chandra. 2012. Composite risk scores for acute coronary syndromes. *Indian Heart Journal* 270-272.
- Chang H, Min JK, Rao SV, Patel MR, Simonetti OP, Ambrosio G, *et al.* 2012. Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Coronary Syndromes: Targeted Imaging to Refine Upstream Risk Stratification. *Circulation. Cardiovascular Imaging* 5: 536-546.
- Cheitlin MD, Armstrong WF, Aurigemma GP, Beller GA, Bierman FZ, Davis JL. 2003. ACC/AHA/ASE 2003 Guideline Update for the Clinical Application of Echocardiography. *Journal of the American College Of Cardiology*.
- Curtis JP, Sokol SI, Wang Y, Rathore SS, Ko DT, Jadbabaie F, *et al.* 2003. The association of left ventricular ejection fraction, mortality, and cause of death in stable outpatients with heart failure. *Journal of American College Cardiology* 42 (4): 736-742.
- Dahlan, MS. 2005. *Statistik Untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. Edisi 5. Jakarta: Penerbit Salemba Medika.
- De Araujo Gonçalves P, Ferreira J, Aguiar C, Seabra-Gomes R. 2005. TIMI, PURSUIT, and GRACE risk scores: sustained prognostic value and interaction with revascularization in NSTEMI. *European Heart Journal*. 26: 865-72.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2008. *Riset Kesehatan Dasar*. Jakarta: Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Dickstein K, Cohen-Solal A, Filippatos G, McMurray JJV, Ponikowski P, Poole-Wilson PA, *et al.* 2008. ESC guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic heart failure *European Heart Journal*. 29:2388-2442.
- Elbarouni B, Goodman SG, Yan RT, Welsh RC, Kornder JM, Deyoung JP, *et al.* 2009. Validation of the global registry of acute coronary event (GRACE) risk score for in-hospital mortality in patients with acute coronary syndrome in Canada. *American Heart Journal*. 158: 392-9.
- Fox KA, Dabbous OH, Goldberg RJ, Pieper KS, Eagle KA, Van de Werf F, *et al.* 2006. Prediction of risk of death and myocardial infarction in the six months after presentation with acute coronary syndrome: prospective multinational observational study (GRACE). *British Medical Journal*. 333:1091.

- Gale CP, Manda SO, Weston CF, Birkhead JS, Batin PD, Hall AS. 2009. Evaluation of risk scores for risk stratification of acute coronary syndromes in the Myocardial Infarction National Audit Project (MINAP) database. *Heart*. 95: 221-7.
- Goncalves PA, Ferreira J, Aguiar C, Seabra-Gomes R. 2005. TIMI, PURSUIT, and GRACE risk scores: sustained prognostic value and interaction with revascularization. *European Heart Journal*. 26: 865-872.
- Granger CB, Goldberg RJ, Dabbous O, Pieper KS, Eagle KA, Cannon CP, *et al.* 2003. Predictor of Hospital Mortality in the Global Registry of Acute Coronary Events. *Archives Internal Medicine*. 163: 2345-2353.
- Guler E, Gecmen C, Guler GB, Karaca O, Agus HZ, Gunes HM. 2013. Adding lipoprotein(a) levels to the GRACE score to predict prognosis in patients with non-ST elevation acute coronary syndrome. *Kardiologia Polska* 71 (7): 695-701. doi:DOI: 10.5603/KP.2013.0156.
- Hamm CW, Bassand JP, Agewall S, Bax J, Boersma E, Bueno H, *et al.* 2011. ESC guidelines for the management of acute coronary syndromes in patients presenting without persistent ST-segment elevation. *European Heart Journal*. 32: 2999-3054.
- Herzog E, Chaudhry F. 2009. *Echocardiography in Acute Coronary Syndrome*. London: Springer.
- Irmalita, Juzar DA, Andrianto, Setianto BY, Tobing DPL, Firman D. 2015. *Pedoman Tatalaksana Sindrom Koroner Akut. Edisi Ketiga*. Jakarta: Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kardiovaskular Indonesia.
- Kobayashi A, Misumida N, Fox JT, Kanei Y. 2015. Prognostic Value of Left Ventricular End-Diastolic Pressure in Patients With Non-ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction. *Cardiology Respiration*. 6: 301-305.
- Liu XL, Wan ZF, Zhao N, Zhang YP, Mi L, Wang XH. 2015. Adjustment of the GRACE score by HemoglobinA1c enables a more accurate prediction of long-term major adverse cardiac events in acute coronary syndrome without diabetes undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention. *Cardiovascular Diabetology*. 14 (110).
- Multicenter Postinfarction Research Group. 1983. Risk stratification and survival after myocardial infarction. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 309 (6): 331-336.
- Nesto RW, Kowalchuk GJ. 1987. The ischemic cascade: temporal sequence of hemodynamic, electrocardiographic and symptomatic expressions of ischemia. *American Journal of Cardiology*. 59 (7): C23-C30.
- Otterstad JE. 2002 . Measuring left ventricular volume and ejection fraction with the biplane Simpson's method. *Heart*. 88 (6): 559-560.

- Rimington H, Chambers JB. 2007. *Echocardiography: A Practical Guide To Reporting*. London: Informa UK.
- Roffi M, Patrono C, Collet JP, Valgimigli M, Mueller C, Andreotti F, *et al.* 2015. 2015 ESC guidelines for the management of acute coronary syndromes in patients presenting without persistent ST-segment elevation. *European Heart Journal*.
- Scirica BM. 2010. Acute Coronary Syndrome: Emerging Tools for Diagnosis and Risk Assessment. *Journal of The American College of Cardiology*. 55: 1403-1415. doi:doi:10.1016/j.jacc.2009.09.071.
- Singh M, Reeder GS, Jacobsen JS, Weston S, Killian J, Roger VL. 2002. Scores for Post-Myocardial Infarction Risk Stratification in the Community. *Circulation*. 106: 2309-2314.
- Vartdal T, Brunvand H, Pettersen E, Smith HJ, Lyseggen E, Helle-Valle T, *et al.* 2007. Early prediction of infarct size by strain Doppler echocardiography after coronary reperfusion. *Journal of American College Cardiology*. 49: 1715.
- Wong SP, French JK, Lydon AM, Manda SO, Gao W, Ashton NG, *et al.* 2004. Relation of left ventricular sphericity to 10-year survival after acute myocardial infarction. *American Journal of Cardiology*. 94: 1270.
- Yan AT, Jong P, Yan RT, Fitchett D, Chow CM, Roe MT, *et al.* 2004. Clinical trial-derived risk model may not generalize to real-world patients with acute coronary syndrome. *American Heart Journal*. 148: 1020-7.
- Yan AT, Yan RT, Tan M, Casanova A, Labinaz M, Sridha K, *et al.* 2007. Risk scores for risk stratification in acute coronary syndromes: useful but simpler is not necessarily better. *European Heart Journal*. 28: 1072-8.
- Zorzi A, Turri R, Zilio F, Spadotto V, Baritussio A, Peruzza F. 2015. At-admission risk stratification for in-hospital life-threatening ventricular arrhythmias and death in non-ST elevation myocardial infarction patients. *European Heart Journal: Acute Cardiovascular Care*. 3 (4): 304-312.