1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 The Background of the Study

Language is a medium of communication. It is important thing in human life. Since without language, we cannot make interaction. By using language, someone could make statements, explain or report something and keep social relations among the other person.

Siswanto (2008:19) says that bahasa yang digunakan di dalam karya sastra adalah bahasa yang dikenal oleh masyarakat pemakai bahasa itu, bahasa natural (The language used in the literature is the language known by the public users of the language, natural language). Furthermore Winston (1993:21) says that language is the same no matter what system of writing may be used to record it, just as a person is the same no matter how you take his picture, the most of the language that are spoken today has been applied either in relatively recent times. Owen (2006:1) says that language can be defined as a socially shared combination of those symbols and rule governed combinations of those symbols. Language which is governed by the provisions in questions as above is a cultural and also grammar, language has a very close relationship with grammar where language is a series of rules to learn grammar, rules governing use of language for forming a sentence. Moreover, we have seen to what extent situation conditions the way in which people speak or write. It will be helpful at this point to outline a grammar model which relates to a sentence structure in language.
When to described the sentences in the novel, grammar is needed to help us understand about how to make a sentences in paragraph and interesting. Grammar teach us how to read, speak, and write english clear and right.

Hancock (2005:6) says, “Grammar is the natural, inherent, meaning making system of the language, and a system that governs the ways word come together to form meanings. Grammar is also a study of that system, the various theories or perspective that attempt to understand. Grammar is the structure of a language that explains the how words are used in writing and speech.”

Baker (2007:22) says, “Traditional defines eight parts of speech for English: noun, pronoun, verb, adjective, adverb, preposition, conjunction and interjection. Grammars often define these categories according to the meaning of the word they contain; a noun names a thing, a verb describes an action and so forth.”

Frank (1990:1) says, “ Traditionally, word can be classified into eight parts of speech such as noun, pronoun, adjective, verb, adverb, conjunction, preposition, and interjection.”

Conjunction as one of the parts of speech that use in writing and very important to learn about it. Conjunction have a functions when we write some of sentences. It can connects two or more sentences, clauses, or part of clauses. The conjunction have two parts. They are coordinating conjunction and subordinating conjunction. Basically in the sentences, we often use the coordinate conjunction that contain (for,and,but,because,nor,or,yet).

Woods (2010-64) says, “ The conjunction joining independent clause and
subordinate clauses that give some information about the relationship between the two ideas is called conjunction. They are while, become, although, since, when, whether, before, until, than, as, as if, in order that, so that, whenever, and wherever.

Conjunction is really interesting to learn it. The writer like to read the story in the novel The Man in the Iron Mask because the novel contains about politic, love, and scramble for the throne. The writer chose the topic because it contains of conjunctions.

There are the examples sentences in the novel:

1.) He was bound to extinguish his lamp, and we perceive how much he was favored, in being allowed to keep it burning even till then.

2.) The turnkey, the same who, on Aramis’s first arrival had shown himself so inquisitive and curious, was now not only silent, but impossible.

In the example of conjunction, we can looked by the sentence. It contains of coordinating conjunction and subordinating conjunction. In sentence one, “and” is used to join two object independent clause. Sentence 2, “and” & “not only...but” is used to join two object phrases.

The examples showed that the conjunction function in the sentence are explaining to describe that are related to each other in meaning in the sentences by using connector and combine it become relationship between two sentences.

1.2 The Problem of the Study

The problems of this study are:
1) What types of conjunction are found in the Novel “The Man in the Iron Mask”?

2) What are the transformation structure of conjunction?

1.3 The Scope of the Study

The scope of the study is important. Conjunction have a functions when we write some of sentences. It can connects two or more sentences, clauses, or part of clauses. So, conjunction also need to use in writing. This study is focused on conjunction, especially coordinating and subordinating conjunction used in “The Man in the Iron Mask Novel”.

1.4 The Purpose of the Study

The purpose of the study are:

1.) To find out the types of conjunction used in the Novel “The Man in the Iron Mask”

2.) To know about the transformation structure of conjunction

1.5 The Reason for Choosing the Topic

The writer choose the topic because conjunction is really important and interesting to learn. Conjunction is part of speech in grammar, so when we learn it, we can get a knowledge about how to write a sentences in paragraph by using conjunction. In the other side, conjunction can connecting two sentences when we combine it. So, when we writes a paragraph we can used conjunction become a good sentences.

1.6 Method of Research

Library research
Library research needs to get the information in solving a problem, to fulfill an academic assignment or for our own purpose. This method is used to find a certain data by collecting some books that relevant to described the conjunction.

1.7 Review of Related Literature

In fact, where conjunctions leave off and other connectives take up maybe difficult to determine but the conjunction can connecting two sentences or phrases. The Conjunctions have two part. They are Coordinating Conjunctions and Subordinating Conjunction. Coordinating Conjunctions join two items of equal important but Subordinating Conjunctions introduces a dependent clause which depends on the rest of the sentences for its meaning and cannot stand alone. Both of them, can combining in the sentences in a paragraph.