1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the study

Literature is a term used to describe written or spoken material. Broadly speaking, "literature" is used to describe anything from creative writing to more technical or scientific works, but the term is most commonly used to refer to works of the creative imagination, including works of poetry, drama, fiction, and nonfiction. There have been various attempts to define what literature is. Taylor (1981:1) says that literature, like the other art, is essentially an imaginative act of the writer’s imagination in selecting, ordering, and interpreting life experiences.

Taylor (1981:1) says that, literature is commonly classified as having two major forms fiction and non-fiction, and two major techniques poetry and prose. Literature may be classified into four categories or genres: (1) prose fiction, (2) poetry, (3) drama, and (4) nonfiction prose. Originally, fiction meant anything made up, crafted, or shaped, but today the word refers to prose stories based in author's imagination. Prose fiction or narrative fiction; include myth, parables, romances, short stories, and novels.

The writer wants to analyze novels which belong to the literary work. Coates (1983:17) says, "The novel is an impossible history, for history has become impossible. It is powered by negative utopianism: it creates an image of artificial reality, but not of a better one as a prophet would. Modern novel are Dystopias, the sting in the tail of the earlier to leave this world and so was unable to return to it. This means."
Novel is a length story that narrates the life experience. Novels have extrinsic and intrinsic elements. Intrinsic elements in a novel are character, setting, plot, and theme. Character is a human being that plays actions in a novel. Setting is the place and time in a novel. Plot is sequence of events that contain conflict in a novel. And theme is central idea in a novel.

Theme is the main idea that the writer expresses. Theme can also be defined as the underlying meaning of the story. It is simple thing that means the reader of novel can be understood about the novel story from theme. Jacobus (1993:18) says, "The theme of a novel is its message, its central concern-in short, what is about. It is by no means a simple thing to decide what the theme of novel is, and many novels contain several rather than just a single theme. Often, the search for a theme tempts us to a relatively simple catchphrase."

Basically, there are two themes in a novels, major theme or main theme and minor theme or sub-theme. Major theme is a main idea of the novels from start to the end of the story, whereas minor theme is an inserted theme along the story.

In this paper a novel’s theme is used as the material of the discussion. Tarigan (1993:125) says that theme is a specific outlook on life or certain feelings about lives or definite system of points which make of made main idea of literature. Another opinion expressed also by Aminudin (1995:91). "Theme is the underlying idea of a story to play a role and used as the author starting base in describing fiction he created." Theme is a main idea which based the story and had a dominant position with the result that concentrates the elements according
to made a literature together. Theme typically contains familiar, old or given information. Theme provides the settings for the remainder of sentence.

The novel which deal in this paper is written by Christa Faust entitles *Supernatural: Coyote's Kiss*. *Supernatural: Coyote's Kiss* by Christa Faust is the eighth novel tie-in for Supernatural created by Eric Kripke. It is tells about two brothers Dean Winchester and Sam Winchester, as they travel throughout the country hunting down evil supernatural creatures, mostly demons. A truck full of illegal Mexican immigrants slaughtered with supernatural force is found by the side of a road. Trying to find answers, Sam and Dean are plunged into the dangerous world that exists along the Mexican border. They encounter a tattooed, pistolpacking *bandita* on a motorcycle who seems be everywhere they go before they get there. Xochi Cazadora draws them into a whole new world of monsters.

The research of this paper focuses on the theme used in the novels written by Christa Faust entitle *Supernatural: Coyote's Kiss*, that is two brothers Dean and Sam hunt an evil creature called *Borderwalker*. This is the background as well as the reason why this paper focus on the analyzing the major and minor theme in that novels.

The theme in this novel is very interesting to be discussed because the story tells about creature from Aztec mythology. Such as: god, goddesses, angels, demon, and monsters. And the writer was interested to analogize those mythology creatures to a real life. Considered to this reason the writer chooses this novel became his material discussion for his paper.
Finally, the writer decides to write this paper entitled AN ANALYSIS OF THEME IN CHRISTA FAUST'S NOVEL: SUPERNATURAL: COYOTE'S KISS

1.2 Problem of the Study
The problems of writing this paper are:

- What is the major theme in a novel Supernatural: Coyote's Kiss?
- What are the minor themes in the novels?
- What are the analogy subjects in the novel to real life?

1.3 Scope of the Study
In research, it is important to limit the analysis on specific data that has been chosen. And the writer will be difficult to write all the aspect in a novel without limitation. The scope is useful to avoid confusion of reader in understanding the analysis and acquire good result. Therefore, the analysis of this paper is limited to major theme, minor theme, main theme, and sub theme in the novel Supernatural: Coyote's Kiss by Christa Faust.

1.4 Objective of the Study
The objectives of study in this paper are:

- To found the major theme of the novel.
- To found the minor theme of the novel.
- To analogize the theme in novel to real life.
1.5 Significance of the Study

Theoretically, the significance of this analysis is to increase the literary understanding in terms of literary works and to find and describe the themes of the novels. It has significance for theme to understand what theme is.

Practically, to be a reference for the next researcher in analyzing the literary works especially novels.

So, I hope this study can make students of Diploma get understanding about importance of theme in a novel and also as an academic contribution to English Students of Diploma USU.

1.6 The Method of the Study

Method used to write this paper is library research. In doing the library research, the writer read the novel *Supernatural: Coyote's Kiss*, selected the text into some quotes, analyze the quote, and makes the conclusion of the analysis and finding the related data to research then narrowing the collecting data of the library research to the related element which are about theme and main idea.

6.1.1 Research Method

Method of the analysis in this paper is a library research. The writer collects some data to support the analysis, finding the related data to the research then narrowing the collecting data of the library research to the related element which are about theme.
6.1.2 Data Collecting Method

In process collecting of the data, this paper obtained the supporting data from several books as the sources of the data, the primary source of the data acquired from the novel which is being discuss in this paper, which is that novel is written by Christa Faust entitle *Supernatural: Coyote’s Kiss*, this novel as the primary source of the data that this paper used to obtain the plot used in the novel to analyze. Then the secondary data is drawn from others books as the references which the books are the most concerned about the intrinsic elements in the fiction work especially novel.

Several steps are applied in the data collecting procedure for this paper. Firstly, the data acquisition from the novel is gathered by reading the novel. The entire novel is read while identifying the plot used in the novel based on the plot definition itself, then marked the plot that found in the novel in order to ease in classifying which types the plot used. Secondly, the secondary data are gathered from several books that related to the topic of this paper. The related books that concern to the subject matter being analyzed are used as the source of idea to support the analysis of this paper and also to give additional information and statement that can be drawn for this paper, the important and the relevant information from these books are marked and underlined so that it can be used to support the analysis of this paper, these books finally also used as the references for this paper.