

DAFTAR KEPUSTAKAAN

- Abdullah, M., 2010. “*Tumor kolorektal: Distribusi kanker kolorektal menurut lokasi di kolon*”, Jakarta: Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam.
- Abdullah, M., Sudoyo, A.W, Utomo, A.R., Fauzy, A., and Rani, A.A., 2012. Molecular profile of Colorectal Cancer in Indonesia: Is there another pathway Gastroenterol Hepatol Red Bench. 5 (2), pp.71-8. Available at www.sid.ir/en/vewssid/3-pdf/10151 (diakses: 28 Maret 2013)
- Aru, W., Sudoyo, Bethy Hernowo, Ening Krisnuhoni, Ary, H., Reksodiputro, Daldiyono Hardjodisastro, Evlina S. Sinuraya, 2010.” *Colorectal Cancer Among Young Native Indonesians: A Clinicopathological And Molecular Assessment on Microsatellite Instability*. Med J Indonesia 19(4), pp.245-251
- Bolin, T.D., 2008. “ Does subclinical malabsorption If Carbohydrates prevent colorectal cancer? A hipotesis”, *Canadian Journal Gastroenterology* 22(7), pp.627-630.
- Calvert, Fruncht, H., 2002. “ The Genetic Of Colorectal Cancer”, *Ann Internal Medicine* 137(7), pp.603-12.
- Canan, A., 2008. “ *Manual of Gastroenterology: Diagnosis and Therapy*”, USA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Carolyn, C., Compton, M.D., et al., 2004. ” The Staging of Colorectal Cancer: 2004 and Beyond”, *CA Cancer J Clin* 54, pp. 295-308.
- Carlos, A., Angel, et al., 1992.” Carcinoembryonic Antigen And Carbohydrate 19 Antigen as Markers for Colorectal Carcinoma”, 2004. *Cancer* 69, pp. 1487-1491.
- Casciato, D.A., 2011. “ Lippincott, W. *Manual of clinical oncology 5 th ed*”, USA: pocket book.
- Chien-Chih Chen, M.D., Shung-Haur Yang, M.D., et al., 2005. “Is it reasonable to add preoperative serum level of CEA and CA 19-9 to staging for colorectal cancer?”, *Journal of Surgical Research* 124, pp.169-174.

- Compton, C, Fenoglio-Preiser, C.M., et al., 2000. " American Joint Committee On Cancer Prognostic Factors Consensus Conference: Colorectal Working Group", *Cancer* 88, pp.1739-57.
- Depkes, " Gaya hidup penyebab Kanker Kolorektal", (<http://www.depkes.go.id/index.php>). (diakses 13, Desember 2006).
- Effendi, R.Y.S., Dasril, Dairi Leonardo, Sembiring Juwita, Sihombing Mabel, Marpaung Betthin, Maryuni Sri, Siregar Alamsyah Gontar, Zain Lukman Hakim, 2008. "Profile of Colorectal cancer patients in endoscopic unit at Pirngadi Hospital Medan", *The Indonesian journal of gastroenterology hepatology and digestive endoscopy* 9(3), pp.75 – 8.
- Gershon, Y., et al., 2006. " ASCO 2006 up date of recommendations for the use of tumors markerin gastrointestinal cancer", *Journal of clinical oncology* 24, pp.5313-5327.
- Goldstein, M.J., Mitchell, et al., 2005. " Carcinoembryonic antigen in the staging and follow up of patients with colorectal cancer", *Cancer Invest* 23, pp. 338-51.
- Jemal, A., Bray, F., Center, M, et al., 2011. " Global cancer statistic.", *CA Cancer J Clin* 61, pp.69-90.
- Levin, B, Lieberman, D.A., McFarland, B., et al., 2008. " Screening and surveillance for the early detection of colorectal cancer and Adenomatous Polyps: A Joint Guidelines from the American Cancer society, the US Multi-society Task Force on colorectal cancer, and the American college of radiology", *CA Cancer J Clin* 58, pp.130-160.
- Lieberman, D.A., 2009. " Screening for colorectal cancer", *N England J Med* 361(11), pp.79 -87.
- Liem, Y., et al., 2009. " Carcinoembryonic antigen screening : how far should we go?", *Singapore Med J* 50(9), pp. 86.
- Locker, G.Y., et al., 2006. " ASCO 2006 update of recommendation for use of tumor markers in gastrointestinal cancer", *J Clin Oncol* 24(33), pp.5313-27.
- Michael, J., 2001. " Carcinoembryonic Antigen as a Marker for Colorectal Cancer: Is it clinically Useful?", *Clinical chemistry* 47(4), pp.624-630.

- M.S., Cappelle, 2005." The pathophysiology, clinical presentation, and diagnosis of colon cancer and adenomatous polyps", *Med Clin N Am* 89, pp.1-42.
- Slater, G., Papatestas, et al., 1979. " Preoperative carcinoembryonic antigen levels in colorectal carcinoma", *Arch Surg* 114, pp.52-3.
- Smith, et al., 2008. "Cancer Screening in the United States: A Review of Current American Cancer Society Guidelines and Cancer Screening Issues", *CA Cancer J Clin* 58, pp.161-179.
- Schwartz, M.K., et al., 1978. " The Use of Preoperative carcinoembryonic antigen level as a prognostic indicator to complement pathological staging", *New Engl J Med* 299, pp.448-51.
- Stewart, S.L., et al., 2006. " A population based Study of Colorectal Cancer Histology in The United States 1998-2001 ", <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16802325>.
- Sugarbaker, P.H., 1976. " Carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA) assays in obstructive colorectal cancer", *Ann Surg* 184, pp.752-7.
- Takashi, U., et al., 1994. " The Clinicopathologic Features Of Serum CA 19-9 Positive Colorectal Cancers", *Jpn J Surg* 24, pp.518-525.
- Wanebo, H.J., Rao, B., et al., 1978. " The use of preoperative carcinoembryonic antigen level as a prognostic indicator to complement pathological staging", *New Engl J Med* 299, pp.448-51.
- Wang, W.S., et al., 2002. " CA 19-9 as the most significant prognostic indicator of metastatic colorectal cancer", *Hepato Gastroenterol* 49, pp.160.
- Weissenberger, C., Von, et al., 2005. " Adjuvant radiochemotherapy of stage II and III rectal adenocarcinoma: Role of CEA and CA 19-9:", *Anticancer Res* 25, pp.1787-1793.
- Xue-Qin, Y., et al., 2011. " Preoperative Serum Carcinoembryonic Antigen, Carbohydrate Antigen 19-9 and carbohydrate Antigen 125 as Prognostic Factors for Recurrence-free Survival in Colorectal cancer", *Asian Pacific of cancer Prevention* 12, pp.12510-1256.